## **Gwari language**

**Gwari** is a <u>Nupoid language</u> spoken by over a million people in <u>Nigeria</u>. There are two principal varieties, **Gbari** (West Gwari) and **Gbagyi** (East Gwari), which have some difficulty in communication; sociolinguistically they are distinct languages.

## **Varieties**

**Gbagye** is also known as **Gwari-Matai** or **Gwarin Ngenge**, which are recently adopted cover terms.<sup>[3]</sup>

There are two separate Gbagye groups living in:<sup>[3]</sup>

- Minna and Kuta (more prominent group)
- around Diko, northeast of Suleja

Gbagye is the only Nupoid language that has the <u>bilabial implosive</u> /  $\mathfrak{h}/^{[3]}$ 

**Gbari** (also known as **Gwari**) is a cover term for all the Gbari-speaking peoples, and includes many varieties.<sup>[3]</sup>

**Gbari-Yama** is a cover term used for all southern Gbari dialects. There are two closely related dialects, which are:<sup>[3]</sup>

- Shigokpna
- Zubakpna

**Gbedegi** is an extinct language (possibly a Nupe dialect) spoken near Mokwa (Nadel 1941).<sup>[3]</sup>

## References

- 1. Gbagyi (https://www.ethnologue.com/18/language/gbr/) at *Ethnologue* (18th ed., 2015)
  - Gbari (https://www.ethnologue.com/18/language/gby/) at *Ethnologue* (18th ed., 2015)
- 2. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "Gbagyi–Gbari" (htt p://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/gbag1256). Glottolog 3.0. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
- 3. Blench, Roger. 2013. <u>The Nupoid languages of west-central Nigeria: overview and comparative word list (http://www.rogerblench.info/Language/Niger-Congo/VN/Nupoid/Nupoid/2000verview%202013.pdf).</u>

Gwari	
Native to	Nigeria.
Region	Abuja, Kaduna State, Niger State, and Nasarawa State.
Ethnicity	Gbagyi people
Native speakers	(700,000 Gbagyi cited 1991) <sup>[1]</sup> 350,000 Gbari (2002)
Language family	Niger-Congo
	<ul><li>Atlantic— Congo</li></ul>
	<ul><li>Volta–Niger</li></ul>
	■ NOI
	<ul><li>Nupoid</li></ul>
	■ Nupe– Gbagyi
	■ Gwari
Language codes	
ISO 639-3	Either:
	gbr – Gbagyi
	gby – Gbari
Glottolog	gbag1256 (htt p://glottolog.o
	rg/resource/lan
	guoid/id/gbag12 56) <sup>[2]</sup>

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